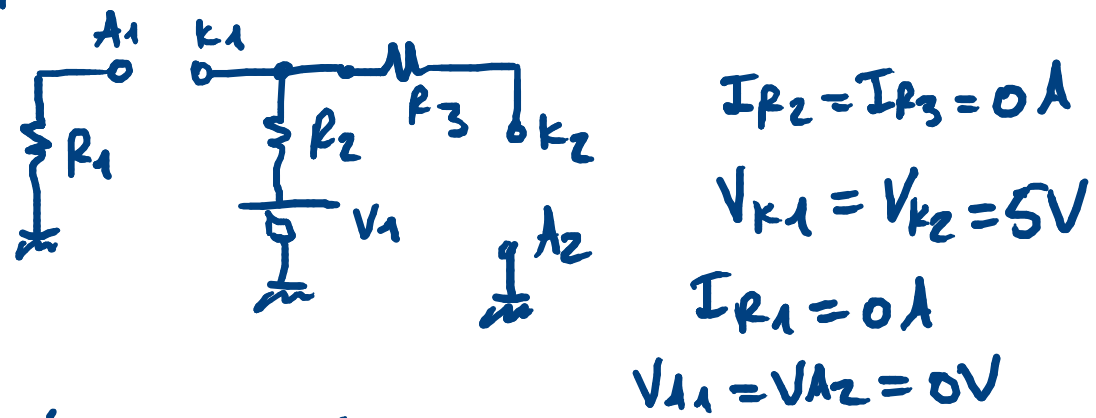
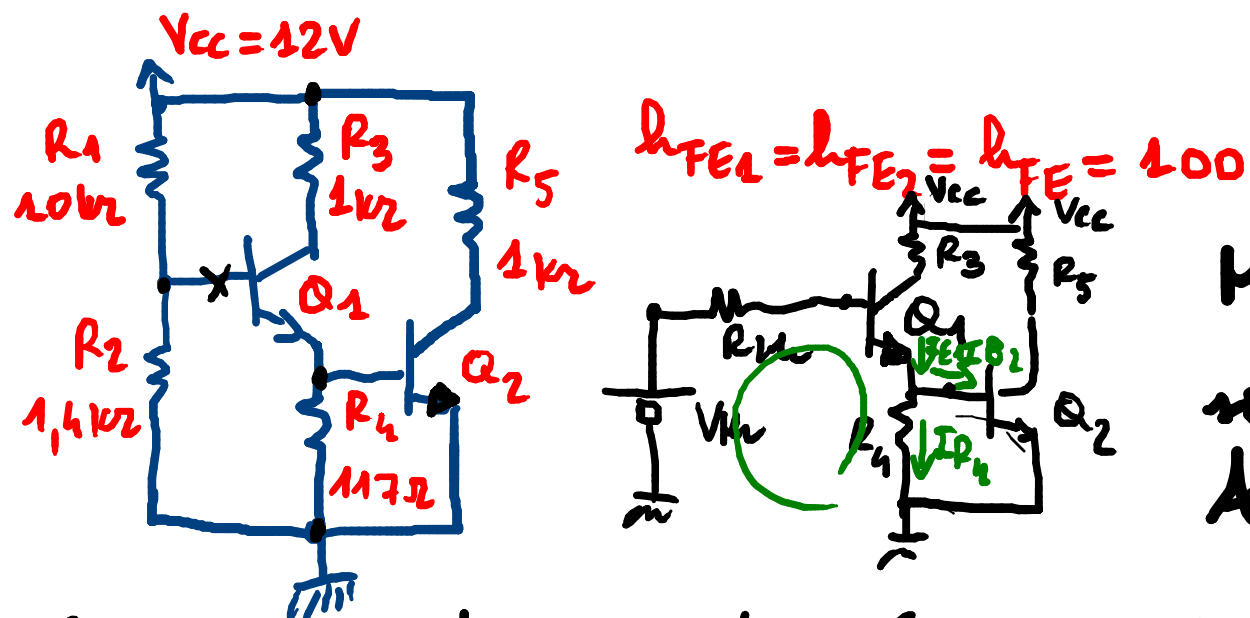


Hp.: D_1 e D_2 siano OFF



$V_{A1K1} = V_{A1} - V_{K1} = -5V$
 $V_{A2K2} = V_{A2} - V_{K2} = -5V$ } OK Hp



Hp: Q_1 e Q_2 sono in Zona Attiva Diretta

$R_{th} = R_1 || R_2 = 1228\Omega$ $V_{th} = \frac{R_2}{R_1 + R_2} V_{CC} = 1,4737V$

$V_{th} = R_{th} I_{B1} + V_{BEON1} + V_{BEON2}$

$I_{B1} = \frac{V_{th} - 2V_{BEON}}{R_{th}} = 60\mu A$

$I_{C1} = h_{FE} I_{B1} = 6mA$ $I_{B2} = ?$

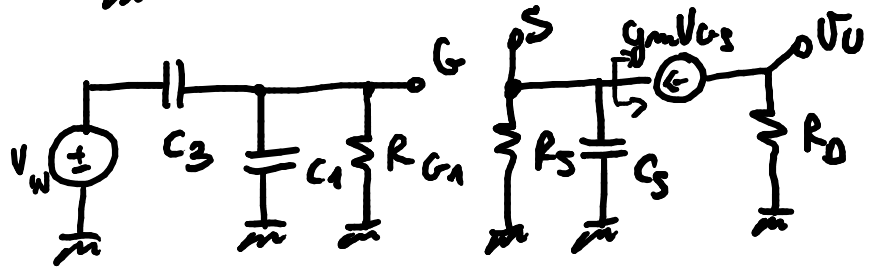
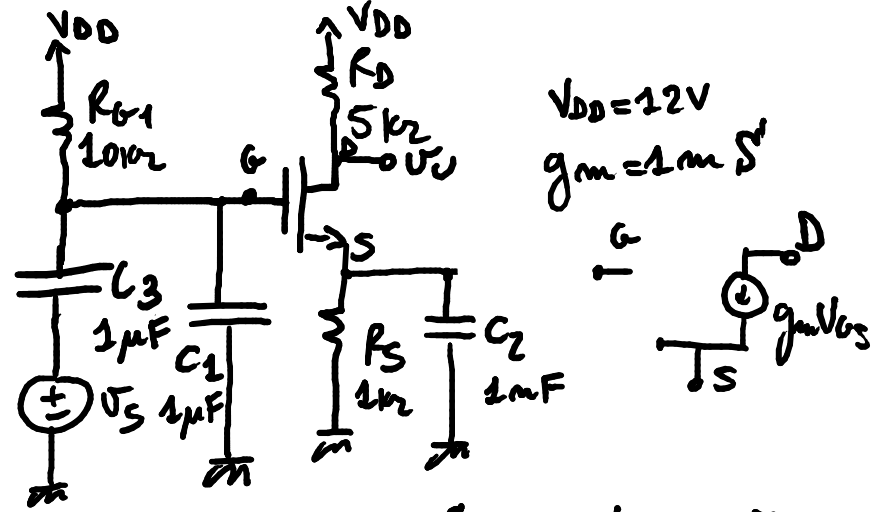
$I_{E1} = (h_{FE} + 1) I_{B1} = 6,06mA$

$I_{R4} = \frac{V_{BEON2}}{R_4} = 5,983mA$ $I_{B2} = I_{E1} - I_{R4} = 77\mu A$

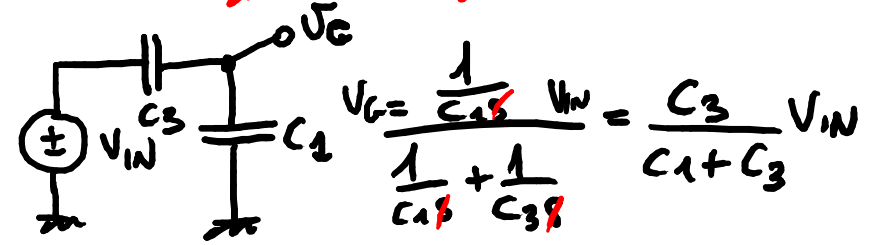
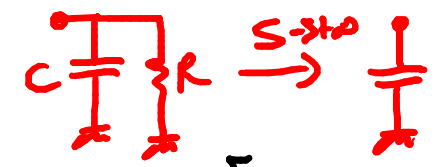
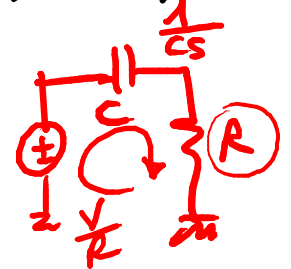
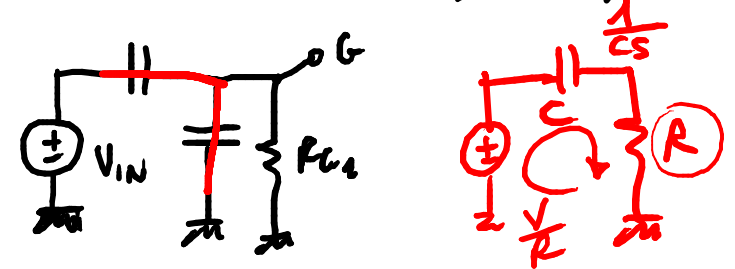
$I_{C2} = h_{FE} I_{B2} = 7,7mA$

$V_{CE1} = V_{CC} - R_3 I_{C1} - V_{BEON2} = 5,3V > V_{CEsat} = 0,1V$

$V_{CE2} = V_{CC} - R_5 I_{C2} = 4,3V > V_{CEsat} = 0,1V$



$$A(s) = \frac{v_u}{v_{in}} = \frac{1}{(s + \omega_{p1})(s + \omega_{p2})}$$



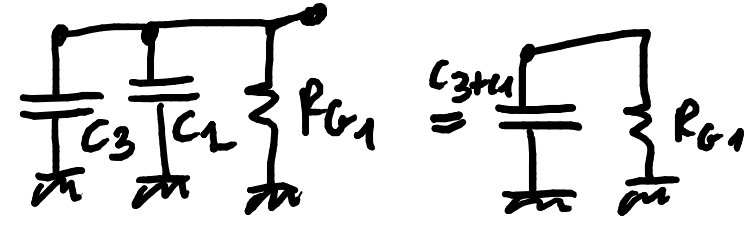
$$v_u = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{C_1 s} + \frac{1}{C_3 s}} v_w = \frac{C_3}{C_1 + C_3} v_w$$

$$A_{\infty} = -g_m R_D \frac{C_3}{C_1 + C_3}$$

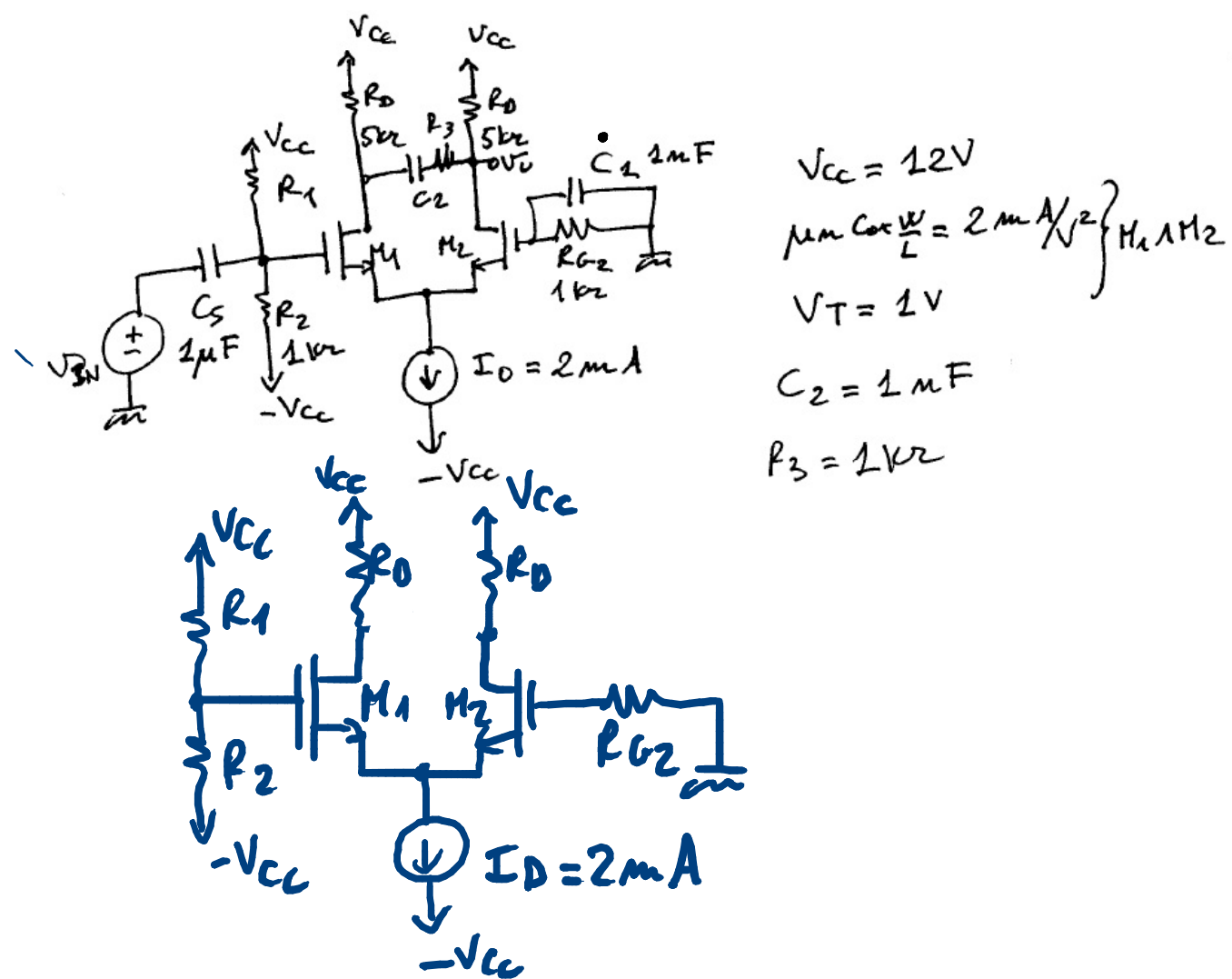
$$A(s) = \frac{A_{\infty} s (s + \omega_0)}{(s + \omega_{p1})(s + \omega_{p2})} \quad \omega_0 = \frac{1}{R_S C_3} =$$

$$\omega_{p1} = \text{pole introduced due } C_3$$

$$\omega_{p1} = \frac{1}{C_3 R_{vcs}} \quad R_{vcs} = ? = R_S \parallel \frac{1}{g_m}$$



$$\omega_{p2} = \frac{1}{(C_3 + C_1) R_{G1}}$$

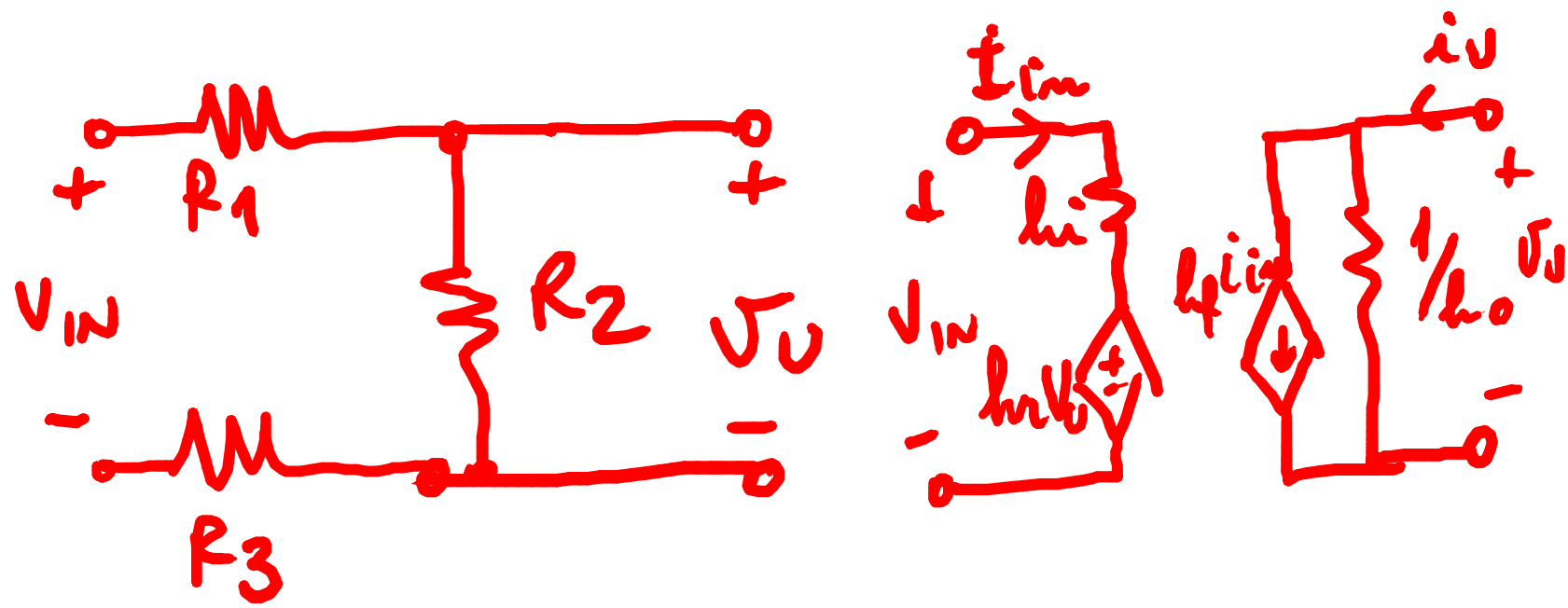


$V_{CC} = 12V$
 $\mu_m C_{ox} \frac{W}{L} = 2mA/V^2$ } M_1, M_2
 $V_T = 1V$
 $C_2 = 1\mu F$
 $R_3 = 1k\Omega$

$I_{DS1} = I_{DS2} = 1mA$
 Ma $V_{G2} = 0V$ Per la simmetria
 Anche V_{G1} deve essere uguale a zero
 $V_{G1} = \frac{R_2}{R_1 + R_2} V_{CC} - \frac{R_1}{R_1 + R_2} V_{CC} \Rightarrow \boxed{R_1 = R_2}$

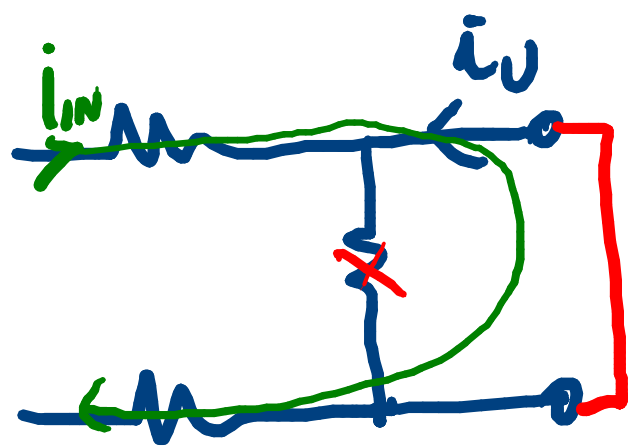
$I_{DS1} = I_{DS2} = 1mA$
 $V_{GS} = \sqrt{\frac{I_{DS}}{K}} + V_T$ $V_{GS1} = V_{GS2} = 2V$
 $V_{G2} = 0V$ $V_{G1} = V_{G2} - V_{GS2} + V_{GS1} = 0$

$V_{G1} = 0 = \frac{R_2}{R_1 + R_2} V_{CC} - \frac{R_1}{R_1 + R_2} V_{CC}$



$$\begin{cases} V_{IN} = h_i i_{in} + h_r V_U \\ i_U = h_o V_U + h_f i_{in} \end{cases} \Rightarrow \underline{h_i = R_1 + R_3}$$

$$h_f = \frac{i_U}{i_{in}} \Big|_{V_U=0}$$

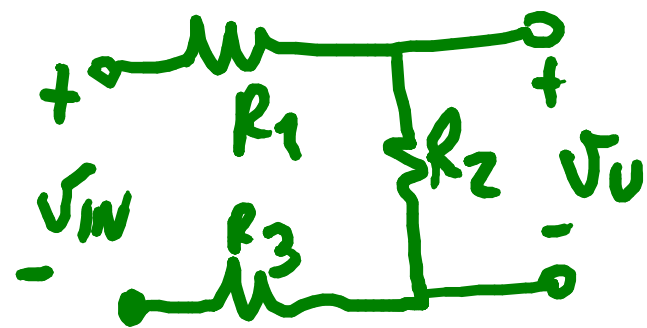


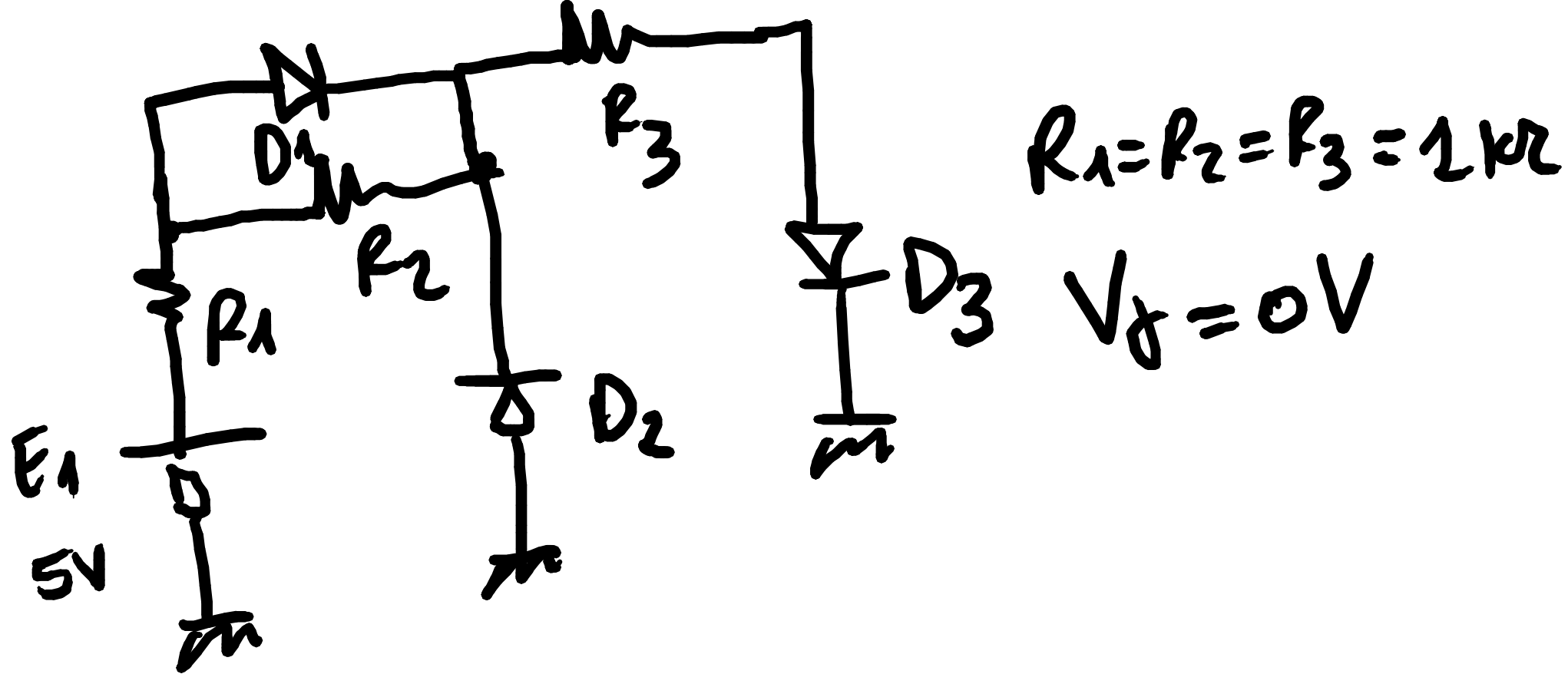
$$i_U = -i_{in}$$

$$h_r = \frac{V_{IN}}{V_U} \Big|_{i_{in}=0}$$

$$V_U = V_{IN} \Rightarrow h_r = 1$$

$$h_o = \frac{i_U}{V_U} \Big|_{i_{in}=0A} = \frac{1}{R_2}$$

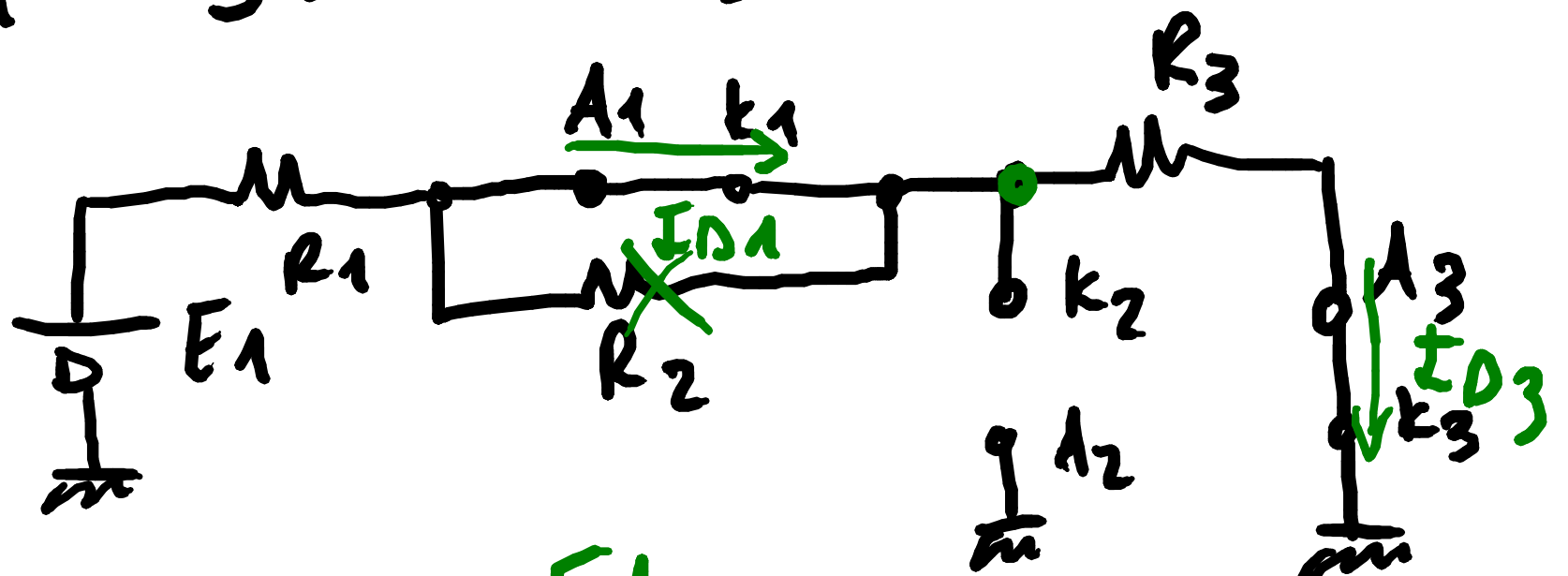




$$R_1 = R_2 = R_3 = 1k\Omega$$

$$V_\gamma = 0V$$

$D_1 \wedge D_3 : ON$ $D_2 : OFF$



$$I_{D1} = I_{D3} = \frac{E_1}{R_1 + R_3} \approx 2,5mA \Rightarrow D_1 \wedge D_2 \text{ ON}$$

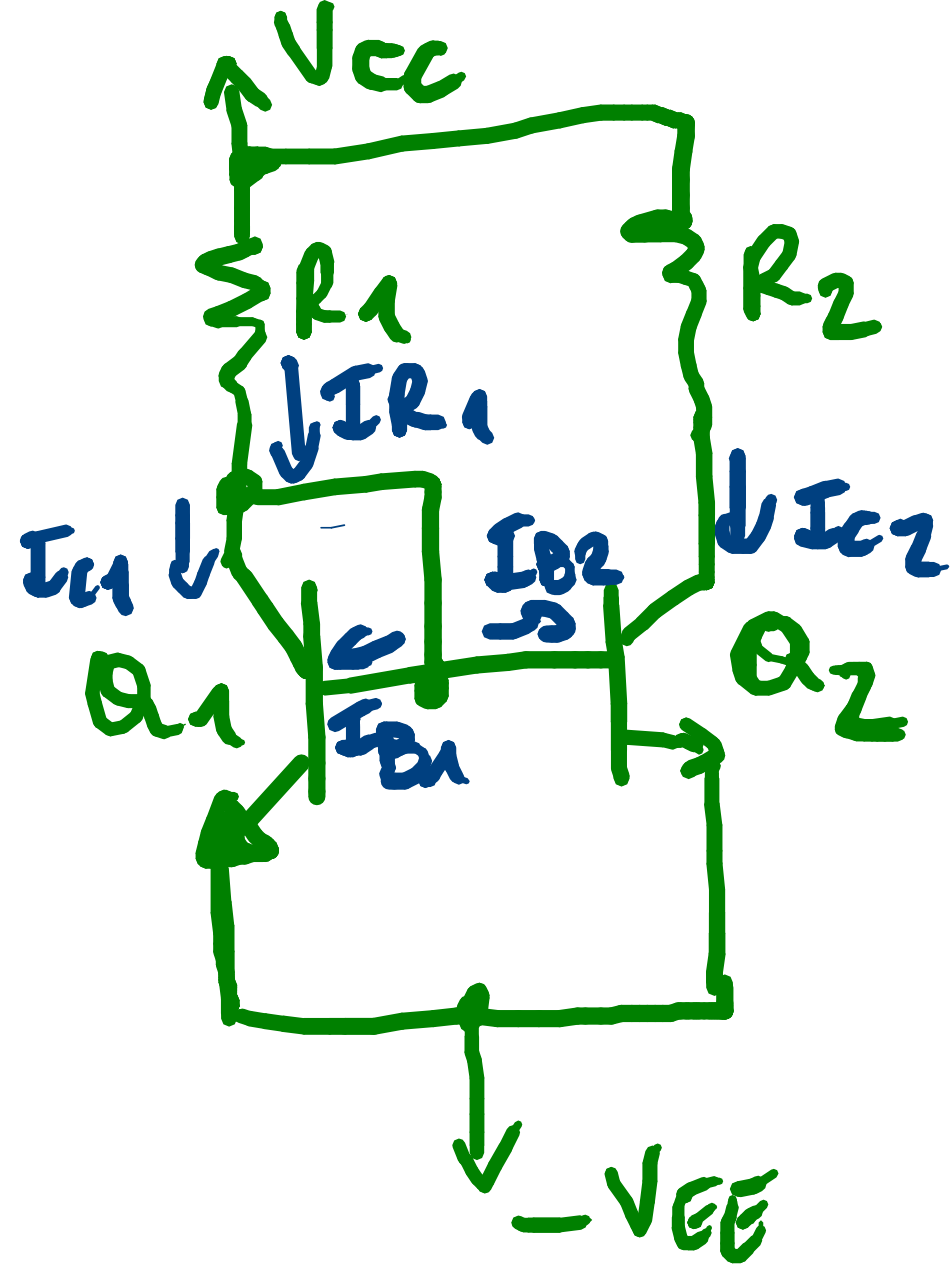
OK

$$V_{k2} = \frac{R_3}{R_1 + R_3} E_1 = 2,5V$$

$$V_{A2} = 0V \Rightarrow V_{A2k2} = -2,5V \quad D_3 \text{ OFF}$$

OK

$$V_{A2k2} = V_{A2} - V_{k2}$$



$$Q: I_C \approx \underline{I_{C5}} \left(e^{\frac{V_{BE}}{V_T}} - 1 \right)$$

$$I_{C1} = I_{C2} = I_C$$

$$V_{BE1} = V_{BE2}$$

$$I_{R1} = \frac{V_{CC} - V_{BE_{ON}} + V_{EE}}{R_1}$$

$$I_{R1} = I_{C1} + I_{B1} + I_{B2}$$

$$I_{B1} = I_{B2} = I_B = \frac{I_C}{\beta}$$

$$I_{R1} = I_C + 2 \frac{I_C}{\beta}$$

$$I_{R1} = \left(1 + \frac{2}{\beta} \right) I_C$$

$$I_{C2} = I_{R2} = I_C$$

$$I_{R1} = \left(1 + \frac{2}{\beta} \right) I_{R2}$$

$$\frac{I_{R2}}{I_{R1}} = \frac{\beta}{2 + \beta}$$

$$\beta = \frac{I_C}{I_B}$$